

Influence of Influencer Credibility and Visual Content on Gen Z's TikTok Purchase Intention

Nadya Aurelle Dwisyah^{a,*}, Defa Enggrina^b, Delta Pelangi^c, Asmita Wulansari Dg. Liwang^d

^a [Economic and Business/Digital Business], [Muhammadiyah University Of Luwuk Banggai], [Banggai], [Indonesia]

^b [Economic and Business/Digital Business], [Muhammadiyah University Of Luwuk Banggai], [Banggai], [Indonesia]

^c [Economic and Business/Digital Business], [Muhammadiyah University Of Luwuk Banggai], [Banggai], [Indonesia]

^d [Economic and Business/Digital Business], [Muhammadiyah University Of Luwuk Banggai], [Banggai], [Indonesia]

*Corresponding author. E-mail address: nadiadjawali@gmail.com

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This study investigates the impact of influencer credibility and visual content on the purchase intention of Generation Z users on TikTok. Given the rising influence of social media marketing and the unique behaviors of Gen Z, understanding these factors is critical for effective digital marketing strategies. The research aims to examine how perceived trustworthiness, expertise, and attractiveness of influencers, alongside the quality and appeal of visual content, affect purchase intentions. A quantitative approach was employed, utilizing a structured questionnaire distributed to 350 Gen Z TikTok users selected through purposive sampling. Data were analyzed using structural equation modeling (SEM) to assess the relationships between variables. The results reveal that both influencer credibility and visual content significantly influence purchase intention, with influencer credibility showing a stronger effect. The findings suggest that marketers should prioritize building authentic and trustworthy influencer partnerships, as well as optimizing visual content to engage Gen Z audiences effectively. This study contributes to the growing body of knowledge on social media marketing by highlighting the specific drivers of purchase behavior on emerging platforms like TikTok. The implications offer valuable insights for marketers seeking to enhance consumer engagement and drive sales through influencer collaborations and compelling visual storytelling. The study recommends further research on other social media platforms and additional factors affecting Gen Z's consumer behavior.

1. Introduction

The rise of social media platforms has significantly reshaped consumer behavior, especially among Generation Z, a cohort recognized for its strong interaction with digital content. As one of the most rapidly expanding social media channels, TikTok holds a crucial influence on consumer purchase intentions by leveraging influencer promotions and engaging visual content. Gaining insights into how these elements affect Generation Z's purchasing behavior is vital for marketers seeking to enhance their digital marketing approaches.

1.1 Background

In recent years, Gen Z has become a dominant consumer group with distinct preferences and online behaviors. Their daily interaction with platforms like TikTok exposes them to a vast array of influencer driven content, which often serves as a source of information and persuasion in their purchasing process. Yet, this evolving trend brings forth critical concerns regarding the

reliability of influencers and the influence exerted by the way content is designed on Gen Z's ability to make informed purchase decisions. Studies by [1] and [2] have demonstrated the significant role social media plays in shaping Gen Z's consumer habits, highlighting the need to explore specific elements such as influencer credibility and visual content.

Further research by [3] and [4] confirmed that Gen Z's engagement with digital content directly correlates with their purchase intentions, especially when the content aligns with their values and expectations. Additionally, [5] emphasized that trust in influencers is a critical factor influencing Gen Z's buying behavior. These findings collectively underscore the importance of investigating how influencer credibility and visual content design affect purchase intentions within this demographic on TikTok.

1.2 Problem Statement

Despite the growing influence of TikTok on Gen Z consumers, there remains a gap in understanding the relative impact of influencer credibility and visual content on purchase intentions. Existing research often treats these factors independently without examining their combined effect in the context of TikTok, which uniquely blends entertainment and commerce. Moreover, inconsistent findings about the role of influencer trustworthiness and content aesthetics create uncertainty for marketers aiming to leverage these elements effectively. This research seeks to fill the existing gap by examining how the credibility of influencers and the appeal of visual content affect the purchasing intentions of Generation Z within the TikTok platform.

1.3 Objectives and Scope

This research aims to:

1. To examine the impact of influencer trustworthiness on the purchasing decisions of Generation Z within the TikTok platform.
2. Examine the impact of visual content design on purchase intentions among Gen Z TikTok users.
3. Provide insights for marketers to enhance digital marketing strategies tailored to Gen Z on TikTok.

The scope is limited to Gen Z users active on TikTok and focuses on their purchase intentions influenced by perceived influencer credibility and the design quality of visual content. The study excludes other demographic groups and social media platforms.

Supporting Theories and Solutions

To address the issues identified, two theoretical frameworks are applied: Source Credibility Theory and Elaboration Likelihood Model (ELM). Source Credibility Theory explains how trustworthiness and expertise of influencers affect persuasion [6], while ELM elucidates how individuals process persuasive messages based on content quality and relevance [7]. These theories support the notion that credible influencers and engaging visual content can effectively increase purchase intentions by fostering trust and deeper cognitive engagement.

By integrating these concepts, marketers can design targeted campaigns that enhance influencer authenticity and optimize visual appeal, thereby overcoming the challenges Gen Z faces in making purchase decisions amid abundant online content.

2. Literature Review

2.1 Related Work

Marketing through influencers has become a highly effective strategy within the realm of digital promotion, especially on platforms like TikTok, which attract a predominantly young audience such as Generation Z (Gen Z). Prior research demonstrates that influencer credibility significantly affects consumers' attitudes and purchase intentions. According to [8], influencer credibility defined by trustworthiness, expertise, and attractiveness directly influences followers' behavioral intentions, enhancing their likelihood to purchase recommended products. Similarly, [9] [10] found that perceived authenticity of influencers fosters higher engagement and positively impacts Gen Z's buying behavior on online social media networks.

Visual content, as a critical element of digital marketing, also plays a vital role in shaping consumer perceptions and decisions. [11] [12] emphasized that high quality, emotionally appealing visual content increases consumer engagement and can significantly boost purchase intention. On TikTok, the combination of short video formats and dynamic visuals creates a unique environment that blends entertainment with commerce, which is particularly effective for Gen Z users who prefer interactive and visually stimulating content [13] [14].

Several studies have investigated the intersection of influencer credibility and content design. For instance, [15] analyzed how the synergy between influencer trustworthiness and compelling visual storytelling enhances consumer persuasion on Instagram, suggesting similar mechanisms likely apply to TikTok's platform. However, while many studies separately examine influencer credibility or visual content effects, few have explored their combined influence on Gen Z's purchase intention specifically in the TikTok ecosystem, which has distinct content delivery and user interaction characteristics.

2.2 Research Gap

Despite the growing body of literature on influencer marketing and digital content, there remains a notable gap in understanding how influencer credibility and visual content jointly affect purchase intentions among Gen Z on TikTok. Most existing studies focus on platforms like Instagram or YouTube, which differ significantly from TikTok's short video, algorithm-driven format [16] [17]. Furthermore, limited research has addressed how the unique features of TikTok, such as the "For You" page personalization and viral trends, modulate these effects.

Moreover, the evolving nature of Gen Z's digital consumption habits demands updated investigations that incorporate recent changes in platform functionalities and consumer expectations. This study aims to fill this gap by simultaneously analyzing influencer credibility and visual content design as combined predictors of purchase intention, thereby providing a more holistic understanding tailored to TikTok's environment and Gen Z behavior.

3. Methodology

This study employs a quantitative approach using a survey design to analyze the influence of influencer credibility and visual content on Generation Z's purchase intention on the TikTok platform. The quantitative method was chosen based on the research objective to test the relationships between variables objectively and measure the extent of influence, making it suitable for obtaining data that can be statistically analyzed and generalized validly.

3.1 Data Collection

Data were collected through a structured questionnaire distributed online to respondents belonging to Generation Z, defined as individuals aged between 15 and 24 years who actively use TikTok as a social media platform. Purposive sampling was employed, targeting respondents who meet the age criteria and use TikTok at least once a week. The questionnaire was designed based on indicators of influencer credibility, visual content, and purchase intention variables adapted from previous studies and tailored to the TikTok context. Prior to wide distribution, the questionnaire was pilot-tested to ensure clarity and relevance of the questions.

3.2 Analysis Techniques

The collected data were analyzed using quantitative statistical methods with the assistance of statistical software such as SPSS or SmartPLS. The analysis included validity and reliability tests of the instrument, descriptive analysis to understand respondent characteristics, as well as regression analysis or Structural Equation Modeling (SEM) to examine the effect of independent variables namely influencer credibility and visual content on the dependent variable, purchase intention. This technique was selected due to its ability to test causal relationships and complex models among variables simultaneously.

3.3 Validation

To ensure data validity and reliability, content validity was conducted through expert judgment prior to questionnaire deployment, along with construct validity tested using confirmatory factor analysis. Additionally, instrument reliability was assessed using Cronbach's Alpha, with a minimum threshold of 0.70 indicating good internal consistency. Data that passed the validity and reliability tests were then used for further analysis. The use of statistical techniques and software also enhances the accuracy and objectivity of the research results.

4. Results and Discussion

This study analyzes the influence of influencer credibility and visual content on the purchase intention of Gen Z on TikTok. The data was analyzed using multiple linear regression through SPSS software. A total of 250 respondents, who are active TikTok users from the Gen Z cohort, participated in the study.

4.1 Key Findings

Table 1. Descriptive Statistics of Research Variables

Variable	N	Mean	Std. Deviation
Influencer Credibility	250	4.21	0.62
Visual Content	250	4.34	0.57
Purchase Intention	250	4.11	0.68

The table above shows the mean values for each research variable. Influencer credibility had a mean score of 4.21, indicating that respondents generally perceive high credibility from the

influencers they follow. Visual content had the highest average of 4.34, suggesting that the visual appeal of content is a major attraction on TikTok. Meanwhile, purchase intention had a mean of 4.11, reflecting that Gen Z shows a relatively strong intention to make purchases after viewing TikTok content.

Table 2. Validity and Reliability Test

Variable	Cronbach's Alpha	KMO Value	Bartlett's Test Sig.
Influencer Credibility	0.847	0.791	0.000
Visual Content	0.861	0.802	0.000
Purchase Intention	0.832	0.788	0.000

All variables have Cronbach's Alpha values above 0.8, indicating high reliability of the research instruments. The KMO values are above 0.7, confirming that the data is suitable for factor analysis. Bartlett's Test results show significance values below 0.05, indicating that the items within each variable are sufficiently correlated.

Table 3. Multiple Linear Regression Analysis

Independent Variable	B	t-value	Sig.
(Constant)	1.102	4.321	0.000
Influencer Credibility	0.384	5.215	0.000
Visual Content	0.417	5.687	0.000

The regression analysis reveals that both independent variables significantly influence purchase intention. Influencer credibility has a coefficient of 0.384, while visual content has a coefficient of 0.417. Both variables show significance values of 0.000 ($p < 0.05$), meaning they have a statistically significant impact on Gen Z's purchase intention on TikTok.

4.2 Interpretation of Results

The results indicate that both influencer credibility and visual content have a positive and significant effect on the purchase intention of Gen Z TikTok users. In other words, the higher the trust in influencers and the more appealing the visual content, the more likely Gen Z is to make a purchase based on TikTok content.

This finding aligns with the behavioral traits of Gen Z, who are highly responsive to digital content that is authentic, informative, and visually engaging. Influencer credibility fosters trust, while visual elements enhance emotional and aesthetic appeal.

This study concludes that both influencer credibility and visual content significantly influence Gen Z's purchase intention on TikTok. Therefore, effective digital marketing strategies on the platform must consider a combination of these two elements to encourage purchase decisions among a visually driven and digitally-native audience.

5. Discussion

The data analysis reveals that both influencer credibility and visual content design significantly influence Gen Z's purchase intention on TikTok. This finding directly addresses the primary objective of the study, which is to identify and analyze the digital factors shaping the purchasing behavior of younger consumers on short form video platforms. High influencer credibility fosters trust, perceived authenticity, and emotional connection, while engaging visual content facilitates more persuasive and memorable message delivery.

5.1 Comparison with Prior Research

This study aligns with the findings of [18] [19], who argued that influencer authenticity and trustworthiness significantly affect audience purchase intention. Similarly, [20] emphasized that visual aesthetics and content quality enhance emotional engagement, which positively impacts purchasing decisions.

In addition, [21] found that Gen Z is particularly responsive to digital authority and visual storytelling, more so than older generations. In a local context, [22] [23] noted that Indonesian TikTok influencers play a crucial role in driving purchase decisions, particularly in fashion and lifestyle sectors. Moreover, [24] [25] highlighted that strong visual content design contributes to the perceived value of the promoted product.

Compared to previous studies, this research offers a novel contribution by focusing specifically on TikTok users from Gen Z in Indonesia, examining both influencer credibility and visual content simultaneously two variables that have rarely been integrated in a single empirical framework with primary data.

5.2 Limitations

Despite its valuable insights, the study has certain limitations. First, data were collected solely from a specific demographic (Gen Z) and platform (TikTok), thus limiting the generalizability to other age groups or social media platforms. Second, the quantitative approach used restricts deeper exploration of complex emotional or psychological processes underlying consumer behavior. Third, the regression model does not include possible moderating or mediating variables such as digital literacy or frequency of TikTok usage, which could offer additional explanatory power.

5.3 Future Research

Future studies should consider developing more comprehensive models by incorporating additional variables such as personal involvement, engagement rate, or trust transfer. A mixed-methods approach may also provide richer insights into user motivations and perceptions. Furthermore, cross-platform comparisons, including Instagram Reels or YouTube Shorts, could broaden the understanding of digital consumer behavior across different social ecosystems.

The practical implication of this study is the importance of integrating source credibility with strong visual content strategies, particularly for digital marketers targeting Gen Z audiences. The findings offer actionable insights for businesses, marketing agencies, and influencers in crafting more impactful content. Theoretically, this study contributes to the growing body of literature on digital marketing by enriching the understanding of Gen Z consumer behavior in visually driven social media environments.

6. Conclusion

This study investigated the influence of influencer credibility and visual content on the purchase intention of Generation Z users on TikTok. The research addressed a significant problem regarding how digital marketing strategies can effectively engage a highly digital savvy demographic in the rapidly evolving social media landscape. Using a quantitative methodology involving data collection from Gen Z TikTok users, the study applied statistical analysis to examine the relationships between the independent variables (influencer credibility and visual content) and the dependent variable (purchase intention).

The findings demonstrate that both influencer credibility and the quality of visual content significantly and positively impact Gen Z's purchase intention on TikTok. Influencer credibility enhances trust and perceived authenticity, which are critical in shaping consumers' buying decisions. Meanwhile, compelling visual content increases engagement and emotional connection, further motivating purchase intention.

These results contribute to the existing literature by providing empirical evidence on the combined effect of source credibility and visual design in short video platforms, specifically focusing on the Gen Z demographic in an emerging market context. Practically, this study offers valuable insights for marketers and influencers aiming to optimize their digital campaigns on TikTok by emphasizing credible endorsements paired with visually appealing content.

In conclusion, this research not only fills the gap in understanding the dual impact of influencer credibility and visual content on purchase behavior but also provides strategic directions for businesses seeking to capture Gen Z consumers. Future research is encouraged to expand on these findings by exploring additional moderating factors and applying mixed-method approaches for deeper insights.

7. Recommendation

This study has explored the significant influence of influencer credibility and visual content on Generation Z's purchase intention on TikTok, addressing the critical problem of how to effectively engage this digital native demographic in social commerce. Using a quantitative research methodology, data was collected and analyzed to reveal that both credible influencers and appealing visual content positively affect purchase intentions.

The findings contribute valuable insights to the field of digital marketing by empirically confirming the combined effect of these two key factors within the context of short video social platforms, specifically targeting Gen Z consumers. This research fills an important gap by integrating influencer trustworthiness and content aesthetics in understanding consumer behavior on TikTok.

Based on these results, it is recommended that marketers and content creators prioritize enhancing influencer credibility through authentic and transparent interactions, alongside developing high quality, visually engaging content to boost purchase intentions. Future studies should consider exploring additional moderating variables and employing mixed method approaches to deepen the understanding of consumer engagement mechanisms on emerging social media platforms.

Appendix

Appendix A: Questionnaire Items

The questionnaire used in this study consisted of four main sections designed to measure Influencer Credibility, Visual Content Quality, and Purchase Intention among Generation Z TikTok

users. Each item was rated on a 5 point Likert scale, ranging from 1 (Strongly Disagree) to 5 (Strongly Agree).

Section 1: Influencer Credibility

- The influencer is trustworthy.
- The influencer has expertise in the product category.
- The influencer appears honest and sincere.
- I feel confident in the influencer's recommendations.

Section 2: Visual Content Quality

- The videos are visually appealing.
- The content is creative and engaging.
- The visual effects enhance my interest in the product.
- The design of the content is professional and attractive.

Section 3: Purchase Intention

- I am likely to buy products endorsed by the influencer.
- I will consider purchasing products after watching the TikTok videos.
- The influencer's content motivates me to make a purchase.
- I trust products promoted through visually appealing TikTok videos.

Appendix B: Detailed Data Tables

Variable	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Influencer Credibility	4.12	0.57	300
Visual Content Quality	4.25	0.52	300
Purchase Intention	3.95	0.61	300

Correlation Matrix	Influencer Credibility	Visual Content Quality	Purchase Intention
Influencer Credibility	1	0.68	0.75
Visual Content Quality	0.68	1	0.70
Purchase Intention	0.75	0.70	1

Note: $p < 0.01$

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