

## **Analysis of the Utilization of Village Fund Allocation (ADD) in Botto Village Pitu Riase District Sidenreng Rappang Regency**

**Muhammad Nurul Fikri<sup>1</sup>, Adinda Aulia Salsabila<sup>2</sup>, Jasmiati<sup>3</sup>, Arfianty<sup>4</sup>, Sariana Damis<sup>5</sup>**  
fikriki296@gmail.com<sup>1</sup>, adindaaulia733@gmail.com<sup>2</sup>, jasmiati038@gmail.com<sup>3</sup>,  
arfiantyarfani@g<sup>4</sup>, sarianadamis@gmail.com<sup>5</sup>

Mananejem Study Program, Faculty of Economics and Business Muhammadiyah Parepare University

### **Abstract**

The allocation of village funds is one of the government policies that is prioritized to finance development and community empowerment whose implementation is prioritized by self management using local resources, and is strived to absorb more local community workers. his study aims to determine the management and utilization of village fund allocations (ADD) in Botto Village, Pitu Riase District, Sidenreng Rappang Regency using an empirical juridical qualitative approach. The data collection techniques used in this study are observation, interviews, and documentation. The results of this study indicate that, the management of village fund allocations which are determined based on the amount of Village Fund Allocation received by each village in Sidenreng Rappang Regency, especially Botto village runs according to the rules of the city government and the rules in Law Number 6 of 2014 concerning Villages and is implemented properly. Seeing the many developments that have been realized and followingthe mechanism in managing the allocation of funds and the utilization of village fund allocations in development, it is well realized and can be felt by various ranks, especially the village community itself as well as in improving the economic level of the community in Botto Village, Pitu Riase District, Sidenreng Rappang Regency. changes in accordance with community expectations, supervision of Botto Village has been said to be able to carry it out, the utilization of village fund allocations in development is well realizedand can be felt by various ranks, especially the village community itself as a whole. so as to improve the economic standard of the community.

**Keywords:** Management, Utilization of Village Fund Allocation

### **1. Introduction**

Mature This government Indonesia Keep going make an effort enhancement implementation development national so that rate development area as well as rate development village And city the more balanced And compatible. However development national on implementation Still faced with problems tree development like inequality development between village And city in Indonesia. inequality Development happen Because Lots factor Which affect it so development in Indonesia uneven.

The smooth running of national development starts from development at the lowest level namely rural development. But in the implementation of national development there are still some main problem development like inequality development economy village in Indonesia.

No evenly development will impact on level poverty in Indonesia. Respond problem the, strategy government For overcome inequality development, namely by carrying out national development with great attention towards development village.

However with exists gift autonomy area Which wide breadth give authority And discretion toarea For manage and take advantage resource area in a manner optimal. So that No happen deviation And deviation, gift authority and this wide discretion must be followed by strong supervision. Although the center of gravity Autonomy is placed at the district level, but in essence it is actually this independence must started from levels government level most lower, that is village.

Country unity republic Indonesia has arrange existence of the village in the law Invite Number 22 years 1999 Which has revised through Law Number 32 year 2004 about government village. More carry on the law arrange about existence organization government Which is at in village. in the future expected every village, so Can do development process in their respective areas with arrange and take

care Alone House the stairs in a manner proportional that is most A little 10% (ten percent) Which called with allocation fund village.

Furthermore, budget allocation fund the village will used as support village autonomy activities so that maximum in providing services, development, and empowerment public level rural. Because in every good government center norThe regions must have a goal to improve the welfare of their people as stated in the Constitution 1945. Wrong One method which is conducted government that is through development (Son And sri budhi, 2015).

Well-being public is objective And effort what the government is doing through efforts like enhancement economic growth (Edogbanya et al, 2013) as well as success development implemented byA country including country Indonesia can seen from condition well-being the people (marhaeni, 2014). By Because That, If The budget is managed properly and honestly then the results of the activity village autonomy, in particular management And utilization allocation fund village to enhancement level economy public will seen clear. village or mentions other Which very diverse in Indonesia, at first it was a local community organization that had territorial boundaries, was inhabited by a number of residents, and have customs to manage themselves called with *self-governing community* .

There are many factors that cause people to slump and are forced to live in a standardquality life Which low And all lack as a result poverty going on in a manner systematic Which often raises diverse problem, Good from facet education, service health and economy. It appears in many experienced development programs failure when trying to eradicate poverty that has wrapped around the lives of some resident rural. One between barrage program management And utilization gift allocation fund village (ADD) Which is exists from fulfillment right village For carry out village autonomy so that it grows and develops following the growth of the villagebased on community empowerment. Where the allocation of village funds is a fund that sourced from APBD regency Which allocated with objective even distribution ability inter-village finance to fund village needs in the context of governance and implementation development as well as service public.

In connection with this, in the implementation of the management of the allocation of funds village role as well as public Also become matter Which particularly important in the decision-making process and implementation of activities related to the needs of the village community. In addition, it is also necessary there is cooperation the good one between apparatus village with public in each stage- stages of village fund allocation management. If things go well then great thing possibility public can more develop self For reach progress together as expected from this program, namely the creation of a more empowered society. Besides involve community, activities management allocation fund village Also participate involve a number ofparty interest (stakeholders) like coral cadets, team mover PKK, as well as body village consultative council (BPD). *Stakeholders* are expected to be able to work together in implementation management allocation village funds For achieve prosperity village.

Nevertheless, there are still many weaknesses that arise when these funds are utilized in the interest of development management and utilization. Weaknesses will arise problems such as misappropriation of funds so that their use is not on target expected before. This is caused by the inability of fund management actors to involving village officials Which the fact that they do not have sufficient competence to manage that fund. This condition causes many programs to manage and utilize allocations village funds by the government failed in its implementation. That's why the authors are interested in observing the extent to which village fund allocation (ADD) management is for management purposes and its use in increasing the economic level of the community through village research Botto, Pitu Riase District, Sidenreng Rappang Regency. Botto village is one of the villages in Subdistrict Pit make up Regency Sidenreng Rappang Which majority eye livelihood the people in Botto village, Pitu Riase sub-district, are farmers and gardeners . Botto village has infrastructure conditions are still unstable, such as roads that are still potholes, village funds are being used in the development of infrastructure, village facilities and infrastructure, but this development is still Not yet fulfill need community. development Which done Still Not yet maximum, while the purpose of village fund allocation is to meet the needs of the community and increase well-being public.

It is stated that the purpose of village fund allocation is to improve administration government village in carry out service government, development, And social in accordance authority, increase ability institution social in the village in planning, implementing, and controlling development in a participatory manner with village potential, increasing income distribution, employment opportunities and opportunitiestry for the community village, drive improvement self-subsistent gotong cooperate public village.

From the above thoughts, the writer intends to raise this problem in depth study with title "Analysis Utilization Allocation Fund Village (ADD) in Village botto Subdistrict Pitu Riase Sidenreng Rappang Regency".

## 2. Method Study

### 2.1. Type Study

Type study Which used in study This is research qualitative. Where approach qualitative This *juridical empirical* in other words field research used in the framework obtain data based on interviews or direct information from the village government, apparatus villages and communities to support research results. to obtain the data used in study this will done method study is approach qualitative Which used in order to obtain descriptive data in the form of how the process of preparing management and utilization finance allocation fund village from sample Which used as respondent study.

### 2.2. Location And Time Study

This research was conducted at the Botto Village Office, Pitu Riase District, Sidenreng Regency Rappang South Sulawesi. The time used in this study starts from the time of observation field, preparation of research design and analysis of research data about 2 (two) months, Which done start month August 2021-September 2021.

### 2.3. Informant Study

Research informants are people who are used to provide information about situations and research background conditions. Determination of informants in this study based on assumptions that the informant can provide the information the researcher wants in accordance with the problem study. Informant Which will be interviewed is Head village, Secretary Village, Treasurer Village And Chairman Body deliberative Village And Figure Public.

### 2.4. Type And Source Data

The type of data that the writer collects to support the variables studied is qualitative data, ie by studying related documents object research in the form of Explanation of statements that are not in the form of numbers. Data Source uses primary data in this research obtained from several explanation informants (village heads, figures public, BPD and the community) who are able to explain development activities in framework for the management and utilization of village funds in the village of Botto, Pitu Riase District, Regency Sidenreng Rappang **While** the secondary data or supporting data in this study are sourced from several literature or documents that explains about allocation of funds village based on that is Constitution Number 6 year 2014 about village, rules government, regulations minister, as well data use fund village in village botto Subdistrict Pit make up Regency Sidenreng Rappang

### 2.5. Technique Collection Data

There is a number of technique collection data Which done in study This that is observation. Observation is a technique in data collection that is very common in the method study qualitative. Observation is part in collection data. Observation means gather data direct from field ( *Semianwan, 2010* ). Understanding other observation is a process preceded by observation and then recording systematic, logical, objective, and rational to various kinds of phenomena in actual situations, as well as artificial situations (Kristanto, 2018). As for one technique that can be used for know or investigate Act in demand nonverbal ie with use technique observation. observation method or observation is human daily activities with use eye senses and assisted by other five senses. The key to successful observation as There are many data collection techniques determined by the observer himself, because the observer sees, hear, smell, or listen to an object of research and then draw conclusions from what was observed. Documentation, namely data collection techniques by looking directly at the data data that already exists and is available at the research location, namely the Botto village office, Pitu Riase District. data Which will used part big There is at location study like among them in the form of letters, diaries, village RPJMD reports, photographs and many others Interviews are meetings between two people for gather information and ideas through questions and answers, so that meaning can be constructed in a topic of conversation. this interview use technique semi- structure ( *semistructures interview* ) Which It means implementation more free.

### 2.6. Technique Analysis Data

The method of data analysis is the stage of the writer's process where the data that have been collected in manage For processed in crawl answer formula problem done with organize data, sift through it compile become unit Which can managed, and choose which ones are important to learn and make conclusions about them can tell others. According to *miles and huberman* in in book *sugiono*

put forward that "Qualitative data analysis activities are carried out interactively and going on in a manner continuously until complete, so that the data is already fed up. In this research technique data analysis used there are 4 (four), namely data collection, reduction data, presentation data, And withdrawal conclusion/verification .

### 3. Results And Discussion

Process management Allocation Fund Village (ADD) In Enhancement Level Economy Public

#### 3.1. Planning Allocation Fund Village (ADD)

Based on results interview village head botto Dirman say that: " Before Plan Allocation Fund Village first determine the amount Allocation of Village Funds received by each village in the Regency Sidenreng Rappang determined based on counting like total population, poverty rate, wide region, and geographic difficulty index of each village in Sidenreng Rappang District. Allocation Fund Village At a minimum as big 60% And allocation Fund Village as big 40%". (Interview 5 August 2021)

As stipulated in Law Number 6 of 2014 concerning Villages stipulates that the village government is obliged to draw up a Village Medium Term Development Plan (RPJMDes) and Interior Minister Regulation State Affairs Number 114 of 2014 concerning Village Development Guidelines, arrange that Plan Development Period Intermediate Village (RPJMDes) arranged with guided to Plan Development Period Intermediate Area (RPJMD) Regency Sidenreng Rappang and pay attention to the Regional Long Term Development Plan (RPJPD) Sidenreng Rappang Regency. The RPJMDes document must be made by the Village Government that has direct election of Village Heads in order to maintain continuity development village.

#### 3.2. Implementation allocation fund village (ADD)

Based on the results of the interview with the chairman of the BPD that is father H. Abd Maliksay that : "related to Village Fund Allocation, before implementing a fund allocation project village Which already planned especially Formerly We carry out discussion discussionRAPB-Desa together with the Village Head and Village Apparatus to be determined as APB-Village then discusses and approves Regulation Village, Village head decision relating to the implementation of activities, Examining and approving the Plan for the Use of Funds (RPD) then gave approval to the Village Head in appointing the Executor Activity And Supervise process at each stage Allocation Fund Village start from socialization, planning, implementation And maintenance results activity level village" (Interview 5 August 2021).

Furthermore, based on the results of an interview with the secretary of Botto Village, namely Mr. Dedy Ramsya Pratama As the coordinator management finance Allocation Fund Village, that is have task And not quite enough answer on success implementation development village say that : "task Which must I responsible answer That deck Helping Government Village in Process planning, actuating self-subsistent And gotong cooperate public For implementing the Village Fund Allocation program such as village infrastructure in the Implementation activity in accordance with the work plan Which has set".

To optimize the implementation of Village Fund Allocation in Botto Village in the fiscal year 2021, so manager Allocation Fund Village have task And role in accordance with the levelkindly general manager ADD in the village consist of Village head, Village Consultative Council (BPD), Secretary Village, village treasurer, Institution societal Village.

#### 3.3. Supervision Allocation Fund Village (ADD)

Based on the results of joint interviews with members of the BPD Mrs. Kurnia said that: "On stage supervision This, Village botto Already said Enough capable in operatesupervision Good. And Supervision team done by Team facility Sidenreng DistrictRappang That Alone And in accompany by Head Village botto Which done in a manner trickaccording to age with stages terminus. in supervision development involve publicbut previously I do deliberations formerly to para actorpublic so that public can down as well as in supervise process implementationdevelopment village". (Interview 11 August 2021)

On the way management Allocation Fund Villages in Increasing economic level Public Village, sure will There is factors Which influence that is form factor pusher And factor inhibitor Based on results interview together representation staff Village government that is Father Ambo Assess, S.Pd said that : " In the implementation of Village Fund Allocation management, there are driving and

inhibiting factors from management Allocation Village Fund between other the driving factor that is Resource Human, Village Government Apparatus botto most of which can already use Technology Which modern like computer, laptops, printers And other etc And factor the obstacle is the lack of community participation and courage in giving his agricultural land which he wants to be used as a village development site." (Interview, 11 August 2021)

### **3.4. Accountability Allocation Fund Village (ADD)**

Based on the results of an interview with the Head of Finance The village is Pinarni's mother, SKM who given the trust through reporting on a scale to Team district assistant Then they will report from Village Then sent to Regent say that : "I was assigned to the Village Head to make a report responsibility and in my opinion it is a very difficult thing and there may be deficiencies in the report Village responsibility that I made but I have done according to nothing Which already we wake up For village This". (Interview 12 August 2021)

### **3.5. Utilization Budget allocation Village in Enhancement Level Economy**

Based on the results of interviews with the village community namely Mr. Amran with the age of 30 year representative from Wrong One farmer say that: "In utilization allocation fund village in development in Village botto Already experienceLots change And in implementationa activities construction can seenfrom what extent it is in accordance with what has been built. (Interview August 18, 2021) According to opinion Wrong One staff office village that is Ayuni S.Pd's mother say that: "plan Which has agreed in musrembang part big Already realized, resultsdevelopment physique in matter This development means And infrastructure village as well asempowerment public the Good among them road highway And road agriculture".(Interview 18 August 2021)

Opinion Wrong One representative public village that is Father Arifin representative from public farmer Which aged 45 year say that : "With the change in road improvements that previously could only be passed by walking foot Which very need time Which very Lots so that we said as public only Can resigned But Now yes Alhamdulillah with exists program road repairs and road expansion even though it's only gravel but that's already more better than what used to be very difficult if want to do an activity especially in the village botto majority resident Village his job is farming And Government Village prioritizing any public complaints in every Musrembang event though in musrembang activities not all people are invited to the meeting but onlycommunity figures important just". (Interview 20 August 2021)

No only development road farmer government village Also focus in making dew Genre water For farmer And water clean For public village by welfare community and put to good use As told by Mr. Dirman as Head Village botto that: " The benefits of the development that we are doing are directly felt by the people of this village, We in the village botto do program- program Which very in accordance with need public village and that is the basic need of the village". The following is a list of activities development Botto Village. (Interview 23 August 2021)

### **3.6. Enhancement Level Economy Through Allocation Fund Village**

One of public village in results the interview namely Herman aged 39 year say that:

"The increase in development so far has increased quite a bit and that's all we can do wanted from the past especially since I am an entrepreneur who is struggling in the market sector, and there needs to be development market stall, agar buying and selling can take place if the market already exists and that is one matter what makes income I reasonable increase" (Interview 1 September 2021)

And the opinion of one of the people who works as a farmer, namely Mr. Ancu the age of 43 years has also increased during road repairs according to what he said that : "During the improvement of village infrastructure and one of them is roads, our economic life increase and our harvests are getting good results, so are our sellers of rice products increase (Interview 2 September 2021)

Simply put, economic growth is an increase in the production of goods and services economy compared from period to period. This can be measured in nominal or real terms (adjusted for the inflation rate) that occurs in a country. Economic improvement provides information about the extent to which economic activity will generate additional income income for the community in a certain period. In improving the level of the economy public very clear during There is development like development dew flow of water for farmers, expansion and addition of market stalls. It's all meant means And infrastructure Which very in need in society but not optimally awake in a manner at the same time and it takes quite a long time until this year everything can be realized though No too Good.

## 4. Conclusion And Suggestion

### 4.1. Conclusion

Based on the results of research on Utilization Analysis Allocation of Village Funds (ADD) in Botto Village, Pitu Riase District, Sidenreng Rappang Regency, it was concluded that management budget allocation village determined by size Allocation Fund Village Which received by every village in Sidenreng Rappang Regency especially Botto village walk in accordance with city government rules and rules in Law No. 6 Year 2014 about Village and well executed seeing the abundance development that has been realized and follow mechanism in management allocation fund, utilization allocation fund village in development realized with Good And can be felt by various ranks especially public village That Alone as well as in enhancement level community economy in Village botto Pitu Riase District SidenrengRappang Regency has undergone changes accordingly hope public.

### 4.2. Suggestion

The suggestions that the researcher wants to convey are based on the results of the research that has been described that is expected to village government in matter management Allocation Fund Village (ADD) government village expected more transparent so that No exists wrong understand in management allocation fund village (ADD) as well as implementation program development village must includes the scale of development until the realization of the project to be programmed. related by utilizing village fund allocations, the author suggests that the allocation be carried out in accordance with a predetermined budget and carried out evenly so that all layers public village can feel the benefits.

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